

Annex B

PROTECTED SPECIES (UNDER THE CONSERVATION OF WILDLIFE & NATURE ORDINANCE (1999))

<i>Species</i>	<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Comment</i>
Birds	<i>Aves</i>	All birds are protected except upland goose, domestic (feral) goose & mallard
Speckled (yellow billed) teal	<i>Anas flavirostris</i>	Protected only in close season (1 st July – 31 st March)
Grey (Patagonian crested) duck	<i>Anas specularioides</i>	Protected only in close season (1 st July – 31 st March)
Other animals		
All butterfly species	<i>Lepidoptera</i>	One known breeder, but 5-6 vagrant species with one that may breed (the Falkland 'blue' butterfly).
Trout (sea or brown)	<i>Salmo trutta</i>	Brown & sea trout are the same species occupying different habitats
Falkland Islands (zebra) trout	<i>Aplochiton zebra</i>	Still widespread but probably declining
Plants		
Adders tongue	<i>Ophioglossum crotalophoroides</i>	A small fern, rare
Antarctic cudweed	<i>Gamochaeta antarctica</i>	Rare
Chilean maidenhair fern	<i>Adiantum chilense</i>	Records from Saunders Island only
Chilean tall fern	<i>Blechnum cordatum</i>	Records from Saunders Island only
Comb fern	<i>Shizea fistulosa</i>	Never known to occur in the Falkland Islands
Dusen's moonwort	<i>Botrychium dusenii</i>	A small fern, rare
Falkland pondweed	<i>Potamogeton linguatus</i>	Rare
Falkland rock cress	<i>Phlebotobium maclovianum</i>	Uncommon & very local
Falklands false plantain	<i>Nastanthus falklandicus</i>	Very rare, Port Stephens area
Felton's flower	<i>Calandrinia feltonii</i>	Not known in the wild
Fir clubmoss	<i>Huperzia feugiana</i>	Very rare
Fuegian saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga magellanica</i>	May be extinct in wild in Falkland Islands
Fuegian violet	<i>Viola magellanica</i>	Known only from Sea Lion Island
Fuegian whitlow grass	<i>Draba magellanica</i>	Very rare, possibly extinct
Gaudichaud's orchid	<i>Chloraea gaudichaudii</i>	Widespread but scarce
Hairy daisy	<i>Erigeron incertus</i>	Uncommon but widespread
Leathery shield fern	<i>Rumhora adiantiformis</i>	Very rare
Moore's plantain	<i>Plantago moorei</i>	Very rare, Port Stephens area
Mudwort	<i>Limosella australis</i>	Rare

Pale yellow orchid	<i>Gavilea australis</i>	Very rare
Patagonian hawkweed	<i>Hieracium patagonicum</i>	Very rare
Shrubby seablite	<i>Suaeda argentinensis</i>	Known only from Saunders Island
Skullcap	<i>Scutellaria nummularifolia</i>	Very rare, and possibly extinct
Spider flower	<i>Arachnitis quetihuensis</i>	Very rare – known only from Stanley area
Tassel weed	<i>Ruppia filifolia</i>	Very rare, but may be more widespread in ponds with saline influence.
Yellow lady's slipper	<i>Calceolaria biflora</i>	Very rare
Yellow orchid	<i>Gavilea littoralis</i>	Scarce
Yellow pale maiden	<i>Sisyrinchium chilense</i>	Mainly confined to West Falkland
Yellow violet	<i>Viola maculata</i>	Common – protection arises as it probably supports larvae of butterfly species

PROTECTED MARINE MAMMALS UNDER THE MARINE MAMMALS ORDINANCE (1992)

<i>Species</i>	<i>Scientific Name</i>	<i>Comment</i>
Whales & dolphins	All Cetacea	All species, characterised by a blowhole.
Seals	Pinnipeda	All seals, including elephant, fur and sealion (and uncommon visitors)
Fuegian sea otter	<i>Lontra felina</i>	Introduced, very rare but recent records suggest that a small population remains.

Note: It is an offence to import or export any marine mammal or part of any marine mammal living or dead except under licence. Under the Conservation of Wildlife & Nature Ordinance (1999) it is an offence to knowingly keep, sell, transport or exchange any marine mammal or any part derived from a marine mammal, except under licence. It is also an offence to deliberately disturb or damage a breeding or resting place used by a marine mammal.